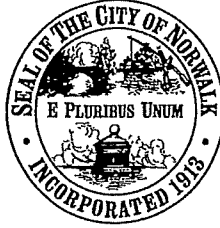


# CITY OF NORWALK

LAW DEPARTMENT

CITY HALL  
125 EAST AVENUE, P.O. BOX 5125  
NORWALK, CONNECTICUT 06856-5125



TEL: (203) 854-7750  
FAX: (203) 854-7901

## COMMON COUNCIL ORDINANCE COMMITTEE

### REGULAR MEETING

April 17, 2018  
7:00 p.m. – Room 231  
Norwalk City Hall-125 East Avenue  
Norwalk, CT

### AGENDA

1. ROLL CALL
2. PUBLIC HEARING (possible action on): Fracking
3. PUBLIC HEARING DISCUSSION
4. PUBLIC COMMENT
5. ACCEPTANCE OF MINUTES: March 20, 2018
6. OLD BUSINESS:
7. NEW BUSINESS: Senior Tax Relief  
Signs
8. DISCUSSION ITEM:
9. ADJOURNMENT

# Fracking Waste

## MEMORANDUM TO FILE

Date: April 5, 2018

From: Brian Candela

RE: Fracking Waste for the April 17, 2018 committee meeting

### **1) Enclosed please find documents concerning Fracking Waste**

Enclosed as Exhibit A please find Norwalk's revised fracking ordinance for your review. As indicated previously, this ordinance is based on other municipal ordinances in Connecticut, including Middletown, South Windsor and Milford. Changes were made to Sections D and E following communication with Alan Lo and Attorney Diane Beltz-Jacobson. Alan Lo added the following thoughts: I believe there is a balance between regulation and over regulation ... but the ordinance only addresses City contracted services. What about water companies, telephone companies and gas companies who implement utility improvement projects and paving of public roadways? What about builders and homeowners who contract a paving company to do their driveway? What about developers and commercial property owners who build parking lots or pave private roads?"

Enclosed as Exhibit B please find the Health Department's Testimony on the Proposed Fracking Ordinance.

I have reached out to numerous departments in Norwalk about enforcing the fracking ordinance. The Police, DPW and Conservation do not believe that they should be responsible for enforcing this ordinance.

I have also spoken with other municipalities about enforcement and two of them indicated that they kept their enforcement language general. This general language would allow the municipality to select which department would enforce the ordinance based upon the act and/or situation.

# Exhibit A

## **Chapter \_\_\_\_\_: Prohibiting Natural Gas Waste and Oil Waste from Natural Gas Extraction Activities within the City of Norwalk**

### **A. Purpose**

The purpose of this ordinance is to protect the health, safety, welfare and property of the residents of the City of Norwalk (hereinafter the "City") pursuant to the provisions of § 7-148 of the Connecticut General Statutes, as amended, by prohibiting the waste associated with drilling and extraction of natural gas and oil from being used, accepted, received, collected, stored, treated or transferred, ~~accepted, received, collected, stored, treated or transferred~~ for any purpose on any road or real property in the City.

### **B. Definitions**

- 1) **Application:** The physical act of placing or spreading natural gas waste or oil waste on any road or real property located within the City.
- 2) **Hydraulic Fracturing:** The fracturing of underground rock formations, including shale and non-shale formations, by manmade fluid-driven techniques for the purposes of stimulating oil, natural gas or other subsurface hydrocarbon production.
- 3) **Natural Gas Extraction Activities:** All geologic or geophysical activities related to the exploration for or extraction of natural gas, including, but not limited to, core and rotary drilling and hydraulic fracturing.
- 4) **Natural Gas Waste:**
  - a. Any liquid or solid waste or its constituents that is generated as a result of natural gas extraction activities, which may consist of water, brine, chemicals, naturally occurring radioactive materials, heavy metals, or other contaminants;
  - b. Leachate from solid wastes associated with natural gas extraction activities;
  - c. Any waste that is generated as a result of or in association with the underground storage of natural gas;
  - d. Any waste that is generated as a result of or in association with liquefied petroleum gas well storage operations; and
  - e. Any products or byproducts resulting from the treatment, processing, or modification of any of the above wastes.
- 5) **Oil Extraction Activities:** All geologic or geophysical activities related to the exploration for or extraction of oil, including, but not limited to, core and rotary drilling and hydraulic fracturing.
- 6) **Oil Waste:**

- a. Any liquid or solid waste or its constituents that is generated as a result of oil extraction activities, which may consist of water, brine, chemicals, naturally occurring radioactive materials, heavy metals, or other contaminants;
- b. Leachate from solid wastes associated with oil extraction activities; and
- c. Any products or byproducts resulting from the treatment, processing, or modification of any of the above wastes.

**C. Prohibitions**

- 1) The application of Natural Gas Waste or Oil Waste, whether or not such waste has received Beneficial Use Determination or other approval for use by DEEP (Department of Energy and Environmental Protection) or any other regulatory body, on any road or real property located within the City for any purpose is prohibited.
- 2) The introduction of Natural Gas Waste or Oil Waste into any wastewater treatment facility within or operated by the City is prohibited.
- 3) The introduction of Natural Gas Waste or Oil Waste into any solid waste management facility within or operated by the City is prohibited.
- 4) The storage, disposal, sale, acquisition, transfer, handling, treatment, and/or processing of Natural Gas Waste or Oil Waste within the City is prohibited.

**D. Provision to be included in bids and contracts related to the construction or maintenance of publicly owned and/or maintained roads or real property within the City.**

- 1) All requests for bids or proposals and contracts related to the performance ~~retention~~ of services for the ~~to~~ construction, renovation, rehabilitation or ~~maintain~~ maintenance of any public work, including infrastructure work or capital improvement ~~publicly owned and/or maintained road or real property~~ within the City shall include a provision stating that no materials containing Natural Gas Waste or Oil Waste shall be utilized in the performance of any ~~providing such a service~~ on behalf of the City.
- 2) All bids or proposals and contracts related to the purchase or acquisition of materials to be used ~~to~~ for the construction, renovation, rehabilitation or ~~maintain~~ maintenance of any public work including infrastructure work or capital improvement, roadway or real property ~~publicly owned and/or maintained road or real property~~ within the City shall include a provision prohibiting the use or provision of any ~~stating that no materials~~ containing Natural Gas Waste or Oil Waste ~~shall be provided to the City~~.
- 3) The following statement, ~~which~~ shall be a sworn by an officer or other individual with appropriate authority ~~statement~~ under penalty of perjury, and shall be included in all bids related to the purchase or acquisition of materials to be used in connection with the ~~to~~ construction, renovation, rehabilitation or maintenance of ~~construct or maintain~~ any publicly owned and/or maintained roadway, public work, real property or capital

improvement ~~road or real property~~ within the City and all bids related to the retention of services to construct, renovate, rehabilitate or maintain any roadway, public work, real property or capital improvement ~~publicly owned and/or maintained road or real property~~ within the City:

"I/We \_\_\_\_\_ hereby certify under penalty of perjury that in connection with my submission ~~submit~~ of a bid for materials, equipment and/or labor to ~~for~~ the City, Project Number ~~of Norwalk~~. ~~The bid is for bid documents titled \_\_\_\_\_~~. I/We hereby certify ~~under penalty of perjury~~ that no Natural Gas Waste or Oil Waste will be used by the undersigned bidder or any contractor, sub-contractor, agent or vendor agent in connection with the bid; nor will the undersigned bidder or any contractor, sub-contractor, agent or vendor agent thereof apply any Natural Gas Waste or Oil Waste to any road or real property within the City of Norwalk in connection with the performance of any contract related to such bid, if awarded ~~as a result of the submittal of this bid if selected~~."

#### **E. Penalties for Offenses**

- 1) This ordinance shall apply to any and all actions occurring on or after the effective date of this ordinance. In response to a violation of this ordinance, the City is empowered to:
  - a. Issue "Cease and Desist" orders demanding abatement of the violation of the prohibitions and provisions stated in this ordinance.
  - b. Seek any appropriate legal relief, including immediate injunctive relief, as a result of any violation of this ordinance.
  - c. File a complaint with any other proper authority.
  - d. Require remediation of any damage done to any land, road, building, aquifer, well, watercourse, air quality or other asset, be it public or private, within the City of Norwalk.
  - e. Recoup from the offending person(s) or business entity(ies), jointly and severally, all costs, including experts, consultants and attorney's fees, that it incurs as a result of having to prosecute or remediate any infraction of this ordinance.
  - f. Issue citations in the amount of \$250.00 per violation per day for any violation of this section and seek any other remedies allowable under the law.

#### **F. Enforcement**

- 1) The City's shall ~~\_\_\_\_ (Chief of Police, Building Manager and/or Director of Health) \_\_\_\_\_~~; or his/her designee(s), is hereby empowered and authorized to, if appropriate, issue orders and other directives under this ordinance. ~~The Norwalk Police Department and/or any other designee(s) of the \_\_\_\_ (Chief of Police, Building Manager and/or Director of Health) \_\_\_\_ are also authorized to enforce this Chapter.~~ In addition to any equitable relief available, this Chapter shall be enforced by citations issued by the City ~~said designated officers or employees.~~

- 2) City employees, officers and officials are not required to personally carry out testing of waste products to determine chemical contents, as this work may be done via contacting the State of Connecticut Department of Energy and Environmental Protection or the appropriate analytical laboratory or laboratories. If appropriate, the City's       (Chief of Police, Building Manager and/or Director of Health)      , or designee(s), may request that the State of Connecticut Department of Energy and Environmental Protection pursue civil penalties allowable under the law.
- 3) A citation hearing procedure is hereby established pursuant to Connecticut General Statutes § 7-152c(a). The City       (Chief of Police, Building Manager and/or Director of Health)       shall appoint one or more citation hearing officers, other than ~~police officers~~ or the employees or persons who issue citations, to conduct the hearings authorized by this section. The citation hearing procedure provisions of Connecticut General Statutes § 7-152c, Subsections (c) through (g), inclusive, are hereby adopted by reference as if fully set forth herein.

#### **G. Severability**

If any clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section of part of this ordinance or the application thereof to any person, individual, private corporation, firm, partnership, entity, or circumstance shall be adjudged by any court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid or unconstitutional, such order or judgment shall not affect, impair or invalidate the remainder thereof, but shall be confined in its operation to the clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section or part of this ordinance or in its application to the person, individual, private corporation, firm, partnership, entity or circumstance directly involved in the controversy in which such order or judgment shall be rendered. To further this end, the provisions of this ordinance are hereby declared to be severable.

#### **H. Conflicts with other Ordinances or Codes**

In any case where a provision of this ordinance is found to be in conflict with a provision of any other ordinance or code of the City, the provision that establishes the higher standard for the protection of the health, safety, welfare and property of the residents of the City shall prevail. In any case where a provision of this ordinance is found to be in conflict with a provision of any other ordinance or code of the City, which other ordinance or code establishes a lower standard for the protection of the health, safety, welfare and property of the residents of the City, the provisions of this ordinance shall be deemed to prevail.

#### **I. Transportation**

Nothing in this ordinance shall be interpreted to ban the transportation of any product or by-product described herein on any roadway or real property within the City of Norwalk.

# **Exhibit B**



# Norwalk Health Department Testimony on the Proposed Fracking Ordinance

*April 4, 2018*

Members of the Ordinance Committee of the Common Council,

Thank you for the opportunity to provide comments on the proposed ordinance to ban natural gas and oil waste within the City of Norwalk. Whenever commenting on proposed laws and policies, the health department aims to include a science-based review of the potential public health impacts. While many leading researchers and public health officials have reported that uncertainties remain and that further study is needed in order to conclusively determine the health risks of hydraulic fracturing,<sup>1,2,3</sup> there is growing concern about the radioactive materials and other contaminants found within the produced water from hydraulically fractured oil and gas.

## **Fracking Wastewater**

- Municipal wastewater treatment plants have been documented to be ill-equipped to fully treat the level of contamination found in hydraulic fracturing wastewater, which can negatively impact drinking water resources. Investigations in Pennsylvania have found improperly treated wastewater discharged into surface waters with elevated levels of radium, uranium, and benzene.<sup>4,5,6,7</sup>
- The United States Environmental Protection Agency evaluated the chemicals in the fracking water cycle and reported that some are hazardous to health and that hydraulic fracturing has the potential to impact public health. Chronic oral exposure to these chemicals has been associated with cancer, reproductive and development toxicity, immune system changes, and liver and kidney toxicity.<sup>5</sup>

## **Enforcement**

The Connecticut Department of Energy and Environmental Protection would be the enforcement agency for the entire state if the legislature votes to ban this waste within Connecticut. After speaking with other health directors and reviewing a report by the Office of Legislative Research, I understand that many of the local ordinances passed recently do not specify who within their jurisdiction would be the enforcement agency. The Norwalk Health Department does not currently have the knowledge and expertise to enforce this proposed ordinance, but we are able to learn if the City and Corporation Counsel believe we have the authority to do so. There is a low probability of having to enforce this ordinance because of the lack of gas and oil deposits within the region and the costs of transporting this waste, so we do not anticipate this being a heavy burden on us.

*Continued on Next Page*

## Additional Considerations

- 1) As we are not responsible for bids and contracts related to construction services or materials, the health department is not the appropriate department to ensure section D of this proposed ordinance is implemented. We can assist however with researching and providing a list of the types of products to look out for, such as de-icing agents and dust control materials.
- 2) The health department issues notices of violations when we find violations of local codes, state statutes, and state regulations, and we order corrections within specific timeframes. We do not typically issue "Cease and Desist" orders or collect fines unless a court has assessed fines and penalties. We would require guidance on how to properly address the penalties and the citation hearings.
- 3) We do not have a laboratory capable of testing waste products to determine chemical contents or currently have the trained staff to collect and handle these samples. As referenced in the proposed ordinance, we would need to coordinate with an outside laboratory.
- 4) For clarification purposes within section B, consider adding the same definition for **transfer** that has been included within SB103, 2018: "Transfer means to move from one vehicle to another or to move from one mode of transportation to another".

**Respectfully Submitted,**

Deanna D'Amore, MPH  
Director of Health  
[ddamore@norwalkct.org](mailto:ddamore@norwalkct.org)



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## REFERENCES

1. New York State Department of Health. "A Public Health Review of High Volume Hydraulic Fracturing." December 2014.  
[https://www.health.ny.gov/press/reports/docs/high\\_volume\\_hydraulic\\_fracturing.pdf](https://www.health.ny.gov/press/reports/docs/high_volume_hydraulic_fracturing.pdf)
2. CDC/ATSDR Hydraulic Fracturing Statement, May 3, 2012.  
[https://www.cdc.gov/media/releases/2012/s0503\\_hydraulic\\_fracturing.html](https://www.cdc.gov/media/releases/2012/s0503_hydraulic_fracturing.html)
3. Yale School of Public Health. "Fracking's Fallout: An interview with YSPH's Nicole Deziel." January 17, 2018. <http://publichealth.yale.edu/article.aspx?id=16576>
4. J. White et al., *Toxic Contamination From Natural Gas Wells*, N.Y. Times, Feb. 26, 2011.  
<http://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2011/02/27/us/natural-gas-map.html?ref=us>.
5. United States Environmental Protection Agency. "Hydraulic Fracturing for Oil and Gas: Impacts from the Hydraulic Fracturing Water Cycle on Drinking Water Resources in the United States (Final Report). December 2016. <https://cfpub.epa.gov/ncea/hfstudy/recordisplay.cfm?deid=332990>
6. The Network for Public Health Law. "Environmental Health – Hydraulic Fracturing Fact Sheet. October 1, 2011.  
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7. N. Warner et al., "Impacts of Shale Gas Wastewater Disposal on Water Quality in Western Pennsylvania". *Environmental Science & Technology*. 2013, 47 (20), pp 11859-11857.  
<https://pubs.acs.org/doi/pdf/10.1021/es402165b>

**Draft Meeting Minutes from  
3/20/2018 Ordinance  
Committee Meeting**

**CITY OF NORWALK  
ORDINANCE COMMITTEE  
MARCH 20, 2018**

ATTENDANCE: Eloisa Melendez, Chair; Michael Corsello (arrived at 7:07PM); Thomas Livingston; Beth Siegelbaum; Doug Stern; Chris Yerinides; Doug Hempstead

STAFF: Brian Candela, Corporation Counsel

OTHERS: Ray Birney, Personnel Director

**1. ROLL CALL**

Ms. Melendez called the meeting to order at 7:05PM and called the roll. A quorum was present.

**2. PUBLIC HEARING (POSSIBLE ACTION ON)**

401 (a) Defined Contribution Plan  
457 Deferred Compensation Plan

Ms. Melendez opened the public hearing at 7:02pm  
Ms. Melendez closed the public hearing at 7:03pm  
No one from the public spoke.

**3. PUBLIC HEARING DISCUSSION**

401 (a) Defined Contribution Plan

Mr. Livingston suggested the following changes:

In section 8, line 6 to add "members" before the Defined Contribution Board.

In section 8, line 8, to delete "delegate or appointee".

In section XV, item 15.1 (h) should have its own section, and to delete "401" in three places.

In section 8 "insurance" should be added and delete "401"

#### 457 Deferred Compensation Plan

Mr. Livingston suggested in section 3.1 delete "457" and section 6.14 needs to be conformed and that "457" should also be deleted.

**\*\* MR. HEMPSTEAD MOVED TO APPROVE THE 401 (A) DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN AND 457 DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLAN AS AMENDED.**

**\*\* THE MOTION PASSED WITH (6) SIX IN FAVOR AND (1) ONE ABSTENTION- (MR. CORSELLO).**

#### 4. PUBLIC COMMENT

Diane Lauricella - 21 Blue Mountain Ridge Road

Ms. Lauricella said that she continues urging this commission to continue the conversations about banning certain fracking processes and use within our town boundaries. She said that urges the commission to do this prior to June because that is when the states provisional moratorium is due, and that hundreds of thousands of gallons of fracking waste is produced each month in other states and they are looking for places to put the material, and we don't want Norwalk to be a receptacle for chemicals that can be used and have been used in other states for de-icing substances.

Ms. Smith- 42 Ledgebrook Drive

Ms. Smith stated that it has come to her attention that the interstate commerce laws may make this difficult for some towns, and that other towns have found ways to limit their language so that it doesn't involve any interstate commerce, and asked if that has come up in the research that has been done. Attorney Candela said at the last meeting Ms. Jennifer Siskind, from the Food and Water Watch, raised a lot of those points about interstate commerce and how difficult it is and they have relied a lot on river keepers from New York, and that a lot of municipalities that have passed ordinances in Connecticut have relied on that language.

## **5 ACCEPTANCE OF MINUTES**

February 20, 2018

**\*\* MR. LIVINGSTON MOVED TO APPROVE THE MINUTES.  
\*\* THE MOTION PASSED WITH (6) IN FAVOR AND (1)  
ABSTENTION – (MR. CORSELLO)**

## **6. OLD BUSINESS**

### **Indemnification (Chapter 67A)**

Mr. Livingston recommend to following changes:

In sections (a) and (b) to add except to the extent otherwise prohibited by Connecticut or Federal Law.

To take the language that Attorney Candela added in to section 67A-3 and add it 67A-4 because it also applies.

In section 67A-5, line one to change "employee are" to "employee is"

Mr. Hempstead asked if the indemnification will also apply to Oak Hills. Attorney Candela said that he will have to check with Attorney Coppola. Mr. Hempstead recommend in section 67A-1 section (a) after committee to add "authority"

**\*\* MR. LIVINGSTON MOVED TO APPROVE AS AMENDED BY HIMSELF AND MR. HEMPSTEAD.**

**\*\* THE MOTION PASSED UNANIMOUSLY.**

**\*\* MR. HEMPSTEAD MOVED TO FORWARD THE ITEM TO THE COMMON COUNCIL FOR APPROVAL.**

**\*\* THE MOTION PASSED UNANIMOUSLY.**

### **Fracking**

Mr. Corsello asked what the argument is against this ordinance. Mr. Yerinides said that he had spoken to Senator Duff regarding this bill and it has been discussed about for a very long time, and they just received updated language which is supposed to close some of the loop holes. He said that Senator Duff is in support of what we are doing here so there is support for it. Mr. Livingston asked if this has been brought to the Purchasing Department. Attorney Candela said that it has not but that he can do that. Mr. Livingston asked why it would be sent back to the Common Council if there is a violation and asked what other municipalities do. Attorney Candela said that it was based on other municipalities but that he has not had a chance to speak with them regarding the specifics other than the fact that Ms. Siskind had indicated that they had followed what River Keepers had done, but he can look to see if anyone has done the enforcement differently. Mr. Livingston said that a decision should be made by this committee on who should be enforcing this for the city and asked Attorney Candela if he had any recommendations on who should be doing the enforcement. Attorney Candela said that one of the policies behind this is it is for the health, safety and welfare of a community so in that regard perhaps the Director of Health. There was further discussion ensued and Attorney

Candela said that he will follow up with Chief of Police, Director of Health, Building Manager, Conservation and Planning & Zoning to see what their thoughts are. He also said that he will follow up with DPW on what their current de-icing methods are.

**\*\* MR. YERINIDES MOVED TO SCHEDULE A PUBLIC HEARING FOR APRIL 17, 2018 AT 7:00PM.**

**\*\* THE MOTION PASSED UNANIMOUSLY.**

### **7. NEW BUSINESS**

There was no new business discussed.

### **8. DISCUSSION ITEM**

There was no discussion item brought forward.

### **9. ADJOURNMENT**

**\*\* MS. SIEGELBAUM MOVED TO ADJOURN**

**\*\* MOTION PASSED UNANIMOUSLY**

The meeting adjourned at 7:50 PM

Respectfully submitted,

Dilene Byrd

Telesco Secretarial Services

City of Norwalk

Ordinance Meeting

Regular Meeting

March 20, 2018

Page 5

# **Taxation (Chapter 103)**

**Candela, Brian**

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**From:** Candela, Brian  
**Sent:** Monday, March 19, 2018 1:40 PM  
**To:** Candela, Brian  
**Subject:** FW: Ordinance Committee Agenda Item  
**Attachments:** EHO Ordinance Change Impact.pdf; EHO Ordinance Change Cover Memorandum.pdf; REVISED EHO LOCAL CREDIT ORDINANCE 3-9-2018.pdf

**From:** Stewart, Michael  
**Sent:** Monday, March 12, 2018 1:36 PM  
**To:** Candela, Brian <bcandela@norwalkct.org>  
**Cc:** Burnett, Greg <gburnett@norwalkct.org>; Coppola, Mario <mcoppola@norwalkct.org>; Barron, Robert <RBarron@norwalkct.org>  
**Subject:** Ordinance Committee Agenda Item

Good afternoon Brian,

I am requesting that you add to the Ordinance Committee next meeting agenda (March 20, 2018), a recommendation from the Finance/Claims Committee to amend § 103-12 of the City of Norwalk Code as documented in the attached revised ordinance and supporting documents.

Thank you,  
Michael

**Michael Stewart, CCMA II, IAO**  
*Assessor*



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125 East Avenue  
PO BOX 5125  
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203-854-7941 office  
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## **Chapter 103. Taxation**

### **Article III. Tax Relief for the Elderly and Disabled Homeowners**

#### **§ 103-6. Eligibility.**

- F. All permanent residents in the domicile who are aged 25 years and older and who occupy such domicile for more than 200 days of each year shall have combined annual aggregate adjusted gross income, as defined in the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended, plus tax exempt interest per Section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended, social security benefits, railroad retirement benefits and income from other tax-exempt sources of an amount less than 150.70% of the maximum qualifying income defined in Connecticut General Statutes, Section 12-170aa, for the Grand List of October 1, 1999, this amount shall be \$33,500. The amount shall be adjusted annually as provided by Section 12-170aa(2) for the calendar year immediately preceding the year for which tax relief is sought and shall be posted in the office of the Assessor.

#### **§ 103-12. Amount of benefits; annual adjustment.**

[Amended 3-27-2001; 4-27-2004; 2-26-2008; 3-22-2011; 10-28-2014; 4-12-2016; 2-28-2017]

Any individual or married couple eligible for tax relief as provided by this article, having income as provided in § 103-6F of this article, shall be entitled to tax relief as follows:

- A. For the 2017 grand list and all subsequent tax years:

1. Tier 1: 117.44% of maximum qualifying state income: \$1,450.
2. Tier 2: 117.44% to 150.70%; \$800, except that, if the maximum credits granted under the provisions of this program shall exceed an amount equal to ½% of the total property tax assessed in Norwalk in the preceding fiscal year, then the amount of benefits for Tier 2 shall be adjusted by subtracting the total amount of benefits for Tier 1 from the maximum tax relief allowed under the program pursuant to § 103-9, leaving a balance of tax relief available to Tier 2. The amount of benefits for each Tier 2 recipient shall be calculated by dividing the remaining funding for tax relief available to Tier 2 by the total number of eligible persons in Tier 2.

# **Chapter 21**

## **Billboards and Signs**

## **Chapter 21. Billboards and Signs**

### **Article II. Signs on Streets and Highways**

#### **§ 21-19. Permits required; fee.**

- A. The Traffic Authority, subject to the conditions set out below, shall issue permits for signs intended to inform the public of the existence or location of the following:
1. Public or nonprofit museums and places of historical or cultural interest which are open to the public.
  2. Public or nonprofit schools and colleges.
  3. Governmental buildings or departments.
  4. Public parks, beaches or recreation areas.
  5. Public or nonprofit hospitals, clinics or treatment centers.
  6. Enterprise Zone boundaries.  
[Added 6-28-1983]
  7. Neighborhood crime watch areas.  
[Added 6-28-1983]
  8. No more than \_\_\_\_\_ signs for each Licensed Farm Stand. These Licensed Farm Stand Signs may only be erected and/or displayed between May 1 and October 31 of each calendar year.
- B. No permit for a sign shall be issued until an application therefor on forms provided by the Traffic Authority shall have been submitted to the Authority and a fee of \$5.00 paid; no fee shall be required if the applicant is any agency or department of the City of Norwalk.